I. Race and Racism in the U.S.
   A. Racism in the U.S.
      1. No Racism: "Color-blind" society
         a. race is no longer a factor in the U.S.
         b. AA President
         c. "model" minority
         d. U.S. Supreme Court
            i. Affirmative Action
               Thomas: same as Jim Crow Laws
            ii. Voting Rights Act of 1965 Sec 4 and 5
               based on "facts having no logical relation to the present day"
      2. Surveys: White Americans
         a. Black Americans equal opportunity
         b. Black children equal educational opportunity
         c. BA, NA, H: success/fault
         d. Affirmative Action discriminates against WA
      3. Surveys of Black Americans
      4. Sociologist from another planet
   B. History of Race in the U.S.: Systems of Institutionalized Racism
      1. Slavery 1789-1865
         a. System of total domination of white Europeans over Africans captured and transported to U.S.
         b. slaves existed in condition of complete oppression and dehumanization
            i. they and their children were property
            ii. no political rights
            iii. no legal rights
            iv. no economic rights
            v. no social rights
            vi. no moral standing
         c. Legally sanctioned in U.S. Constitution Article 4 Sec 2
         d. 1790 to 1860: 500,000 to 4,000,000
         e. As late as 1856, U.S. Supreme Court in Dred Scott
            i. ruling base on Theory of Biological Determinism
            ii. Dred Scott declared non-person
            iii. Court declared that a "negro" had no rights that a white man was bound to respect
            iv. "property" rather than citizens
            v. "beings of an inferior order"

    f. Lincoln as the Great Emancipator
    g. New York City "draft riots"
2. ***During this period, Native Americans were removed to reservations west of the Mississippi. "Total war" against Apache and Navajo.**
3. Segregation 1865-1954
    a. land to slave owners and wealthy speculators from North
    b. **economic system: debt servitude**
        i. sharecropping
        ii. farm hands
        iii. debtors
    c. political system
        i. Compromise of 1877
        ii. Jim Crow laws
        iii. Ku Klux Klan
        iv. Wilson and Harding
    d. legal
        i. Plessy v Ferguson
           separate but equal
           whites as superior, blacks as inferior
        ii. U.S. Supreme Court: forced sterilization of blacks
    e. segregation of public space
    f. **violence**
        i. lynching
        ii. organized raids
        iii. sundown towns
    g. **white race riots**
        i. 1919 East St. Louis, IL
        ii. 1919 Chicago, Il
        iii. 1921 Tulsa, OK
        iv. 1940s: 47 cities including LA, Detroit
    h. WWII and racism
4. ***During this period, legislation barring immigration of Asians, white violence against Chinese communities, "total war" against Plains Indians, internment of Japanese Americans, forced removal of Mexican Americans**

5. Urban Ghetto: 1954-1980s
    a. Black migration to northern urban areas
        i. industrialization
        ii. political opportunities

iii. educational opportunities "Brown v Board of Education"

b. suburbanization: white flight
c. federal abandonment
d. redlining
e. businesses and jobs relocate to suburbs
f. no tax base: poor schools, few hospitals, high unemployment, deteriorating infrastructure, slum lording, environmental racism
g. location fro prisons, jails, homeless shelters, drug clinics
h. deindustrialization
    i. one four year period 75,000 jobs lost, GM, Bethlehem Steel, Goodyear, Firestone
    ii. in one period over 1/2 of all black males lost jobs in industrial America
    iii. by 1986 the avg wage of unskilled black male worker was 61% of what it had been in 1973
i. war on drugs (crack cocaine)
j. **j.. Race Riots 1965-1990s**
    i. poverty
    ii. unemployment
    iii. substandard housing and infrastructure
    iv. services
    v. lack of jobs
    vi. discrimination
    http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ag1yxB_Lvq4&list=PL12C4D7AA2F137689
    vii. police violence

6. Present: Constellation of Racism
    a. history of racism
    b. jobs
        i. segregation
        ii. discrimination
        iii. job ceiling
        iv. consequences
            a. wealth 1/10th
            b. income 2/3rd
            c. education and income
            d. poverty 3x
    c. residential segregation
        i. resegregation
        ii. tipping

iii. steering
iv. consequences
    a. concentrated poverty areas
    b. schools
    c. infrastructure

d. housing
    i. discrimination
    ii. mortgage and home loans
        a. 3x more loans to white census tracks
        b. AA more likely to get sub prime mortgage
        c. Middle class AA more likely to be denied
    iii. substandard housing

e. education
    i. segregated
    ii. underfunded
    iii. consequences
        a. closed schools
        b. drop outs

f. health
    i. infant mortality
    ii. low birth weight
    iii. hunger
    iv. death from fire, carbon monoxide
    v. lead poisoning (70%, 37%)
    vi. asthma 3x
    vii. cancer, diabetes, heart disease
    viii. lower life expectancy (m-7,w-3, neighborhoods -20)

g. health care
    i. less likely
    ii. diagnosis and treatment

h. criminal justice
    i. targets
    ii. war on drugs
    iii. juveniles

i. military
    i. recruiters target minorities
        a. job training and transferable skills
        b. education
    ii. target minority schools

j. environment ("environmental racism")

i. location of commercial hazardous waste sites (including hospital)
ii. location of uncontrolled/illegal toxic waste sites
iii. location of 5 out 6 of the areas with the worst industrial pollution
iv. pesticides and migrant workers
v. nuclear testing, nuclear dumping and military waste: "sacrifice zones", Navajo Nation
vi. cancer clusters
vii. consequences
    a. Higher rates of environmental caused cancers
    b. Navajo 1 in 5 cancer of lungs
    c. Shiprock 133 of 150 dead or ill from radiation

http://www.thedailyshow.com/watch/mon-august-5-2013/ballotpro%0D%0Dhttp://www.thedailyshow.com/watch/tue-june-25-2013/the-supreme-court---the-voting-rights-actof
http://www.thedailyshow.com/watch/tue-june-25-2013/the-supreme-court---the-voting-rights-actof
http://www.thedailyshow.com/watch/wed-october-23-2013/suppressing-the-vote